## **Abbreviations**

Abbreviations	Stand for	Abbreviations	Stand for
3LoD model	Three Lines of Defence model	IFRS	International Financial Reporting Standards
ADIE	artificial intelligence	INEDs	independent non-executive
APIF	approved pooled investment fund		directors
ARF ASIFGD	annual registration fee  Administration of Social Insurance	IOPS	International Organisation of Pension Supervisors
	Fund of Guangdong	IRR	internal rate of return
BCPs	business continuity plans	IS	Industry Scheme
CE	Chief Executive	ITCIS	index-tracking collective
CF	constituent fund		investment scheme
Core Contractor	Core Contractor for the eMPF Platform project	KPI	key performance indicator
COSO	Committee of Sponsoring	LD	liquidated damages
	Organizations of the Treadway	LegCo	Legislative Council
	Commission	MPF	Mandatory Provident Fund
CPD	continuing professional development	MPFA	Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Authority
CPI CSC	Consumer Price Index Corporate Social Responsibility	MPFSO	Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Ordinance
	and Sustainability Committee	MoHRSS	Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security
CSR	corporate social responsibility	NAV	net asset value
DC Deloitte	default contribution  Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu	NCEOR	Non-Compliant Employer and
DIS	Default Investment Strategy		Officer Records
ECA	Employee Choice Arrangement	NEDs	non-executive directors
EDs	executive directors	NGO	non-governmental organization
eMPF	the eMPF Platform	OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
eMPF Company	eMPF Platform Company Limited	ORSO	Occupational Retirement
ERM	enterprise risk management		Schemes Ordinance
ESG	environmental, social and	ORSO scheme	occupational retirement scheme
FAQ	governance frequently asked questions	PRP	Process Review Panel for the Mandatory Provident Fund
FER	fund expense ratio		Schemes Authority
FR	frontline regulator	Steering Group	Green and Sustainable Finance Cross-Agency Steering Group
FS	Financial Secretary	REITs	real estate investment trusts
GMEA	Good MPF Employer Award	SEN	special educational needs
Greater Bay Area	Guangdong-Hong Kong-Macao Greater Bay Area	SEP	self-employed person
		SFC	Securities and Futures
GHG	greenhouse gas	G. 5	Commission
HKICPA	Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants	The Ombudsman	The Office of The Ombudsman
HKMA	Hong Kong Monetary Authority	TVC	tax-deductible voluntary contribution
HKSAR	Hong Kong Special Administrative Region	VCoC	code of conduct for voluntary adoption
IA	Insurance Authority	VFM	value for money